Bowman, George

Trooper

Lord Strathcona's Horse (Royal Canadians)

2nd Armoured Regiment

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George Bowman was born in Winnipeg, Manitoba (MB), Canada on December 30, 1918.

His father, William Bowman Jr., was born in Scotland in 1883 and emigrated to Canada in 1903. He died in Winnipeg, MB in 1967 at the age of 84. On November 7, 1913 William Bowman Jr. married Marjorie Ann Stephen in Winnipeg, MB.

His mother, Marjorie Ann Stephen, was born in Scotland in 1891 and emigrated to Canada in 1911. She died in 1968 at the age of 77.

Marjorie and William had six children:

- William James	1914 - 1986
- Jean	1916 - 1995
- George	1918 - 1945
- John	1921 - 1975
 Margaret, one half of twins 	1926 - 1987
 Marjorie, other half of twins 	1926 - 2012

His brother William James served with the Royal Canadian Air Force (RCAF) and his other brother John with the Canadian Army.

The family were members of the United Church.

George was 15 years old when he left school. He then went to High School for one more year.

Until his army enlistment in 1940 he worked as a clerk with Retail Store W.H. Bewick & Co in Winnipeg, MB.

In his spare time he loved going skiing in winter and played baseball, where he was a catcher.

On July 17, 1941, when he was almost 23 years old, George signed up with the 2nd Armoured Regiment (Lord Strathcona's Horse) in Winnipeg, MB. He enlisted with the Canadian army for patriotic reasons.

On his medical army admission statement it said that George had brown eyes and brown hair, was 5 ft 7" tall, weighed 124 lbs and had a scar on his lower lip.

Trooper George Bowman served with Lord Strathcona's Horse Regiment 'A' Squadron the entire war. He took various trainings as a Truck Driver in Winnipeg, MB, Listowel, Toronto and Borden, all situated in Ontario, (ON).

On November 12, 1943 Trooper George Bowman embarked in Halifax for his voyage to Gourock, Scotland, where he arrived a fortnight later. In the United Kingdom he took another training as a Gunner Operator 'C'.

The regiment embarked for transportation to Italy on November 12, 1943. They arrived there fifteen days later.

The 'Strats', as Lord Strathcona's Horse were also called, were involved in various major battles, among which the important crossing of the River Melfa in the spring of 1944. They battled there against attacks by determined German tank and infantry units until reinforcements arrived.



LdSH tanks and infantry are preparing to attack the Hitler Line and crossing River Melfa: Liri Valley, Italy, May 24, 1944.

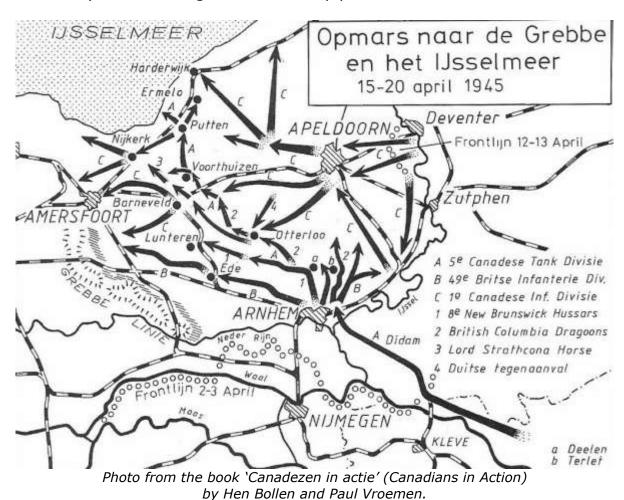
Photo: Strathy Smith

On February 24, 1945 the regiment left Italy as part of Operation Goldflake. They arrived in Marseille, France two days later. Operation Goldflake was the code name for moving troops from Italy to Northwest Europe.

The regiment advanced through France until they reached Izegem, Belgium, where they arrived at the end of February 1945. In the summary of the war diary of the month of March 1945 it said that it was quiet due to the shortage of grenades and that it was exciting as they were staying in the town of Izegem the whole month, which was quite different from the experiences they had in Italy. During the month of March they were busy carrying out maintenance on the vehicles and the soldiers had the opportunity to go on leave.

The war diary of April 8, 1945 stated that the regiment moved across a part of Germany and back into the Netherlands, while passing the bombed towns of Kleve and Emmerich.

During the subsequent days the regiment encountered enemy artillery fire when they were moving to an assembly point near Arnhem.



As part of the 5th Canadian tank division, under Major-General Bertram (Bert) M. Hoffmeister's command, they left Arnhem on April 15, 1945 and went into the direction of Otterlo.



Shortly after noon and just before entering Otterlo, their Sherman tank was hit by an 88mm grenade from a concealed German cannon and caught fire. Corporal Harald Forde and Troopers George Bowman and Clarance Graham died instantly.

Commander Lieutenant MacKinnon got heavily wounded and rolled into the ditch along the road. He was later picked up by Medical Officer Captain Verdicchio, after the latter had negotiated with the Germans that he was surrounded by. Lieutenant MacKinnon was taken to Ede hospital, where he died of his injuries two days later.

George Bowman was temporarily buried at the Military Cemetery in Arnhem, row 3 grave 6.

This was a very small cemetery near Van Löben Sels School (now primary school De Wijzer), Dalweg 40 in Arnhem.

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Temporary Military Cemetery Arnhem.

Trooper George Bowman died at the age of 26. On September 4, 1945 he was reburied at Groesbeek Canadian War Cemetery, grave reference **VII. A. 4.**



The following words are inscribed on his headstone:

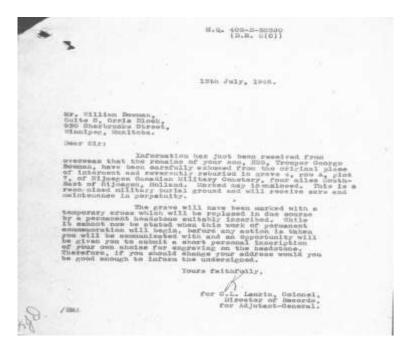
AS LONG AS LIFE

AND MEMORY LAST

WE WILL REMEMBER YOU

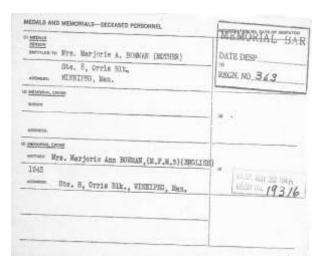
Photo Ans Mostert.

Early July 1946 his father, Mr William Bowman, was informed by letter that his son, Trooper George Bowman, had been reburied. The letter was signed by Colonel C.L. Laurin, Director of Records.



George Bowman was awarded the following medals:

- 1939-1945 Star
- Italy Star
- France and Germany Star
- Defence Medal
- War Medal 1939-1945
- Canadian Volunteer Service Medal with Clasp



The medals, together with the Memorial Cross, were sent to his mother, Mrs. Marjorie Ann Bowman, Winnipeg, MB on May 22, 1945.

In his will George designated his mother, Mrs. Marjorie Ann Bowman, as beneficiary and his brother William James Bowman executor.



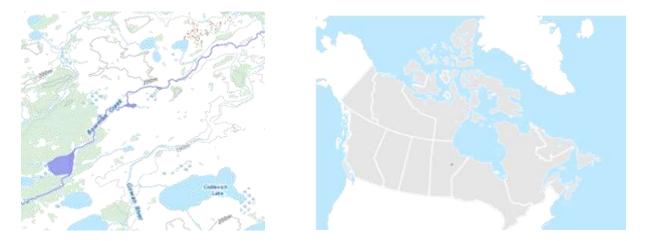
Life story: Ans Mostert, Research Team Faces To Graves.

Sources:

- Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC)
- Library and Archives Canada
- TracesOfWar.nl
- MyHeritage
- Slag om Otterlo.nl
- Find A Grave
- War Diary of Lord Strathcona's Horse Regiment
- Book 'Canadezen in actie' (Canadians in Action) by Hen Bollen and Paul Vroemen.

*If you have a photograph of this soldier or any additional information, please contact info@facestograves.nl.

In 1985 in Manitoba a 'creek' was named after him: Bowman Creek.



The creek' is situated just south-west of Hudson Bay (see the small dot on the right picture).



Photo Ans Mostert.

The 'Battle of Otterlo' monument in Otterlo (municipality of Ede) is a memorial stone with a carved-out 'Maple Leaf'. The stone was put on a masonry pedestal, on which a stainless steel sheet in a triangular shape was placed. Next to the memorial stone there is a metal plaque and an information panel showing a photo of Canadian Major-General Bertram M. Hoffmeister.



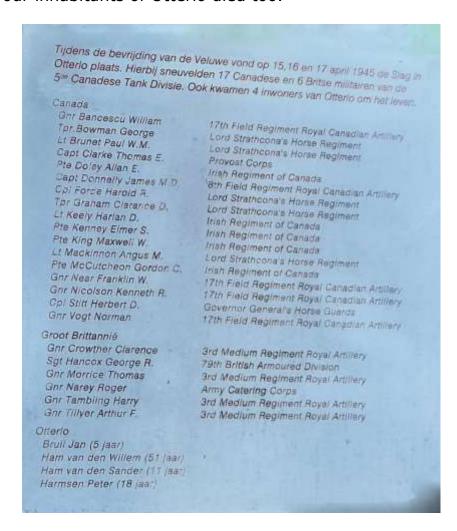
The text on the moment reads as follows:

AT THE GOING DOWN OF
THE SUN AND IN THE
MORNING WE WILL
REMEMBER

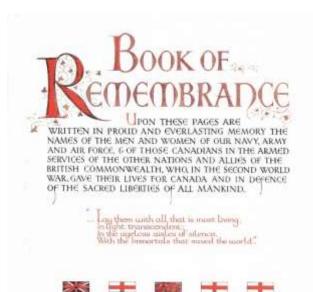
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During the Battle of Otterlo on April 15, 16 and 17, 1945 sixteen Canadian soldiers and six British soldiers of the 5th Canadian tank division lost their lives. Four inhabitants of Otterlo died too.

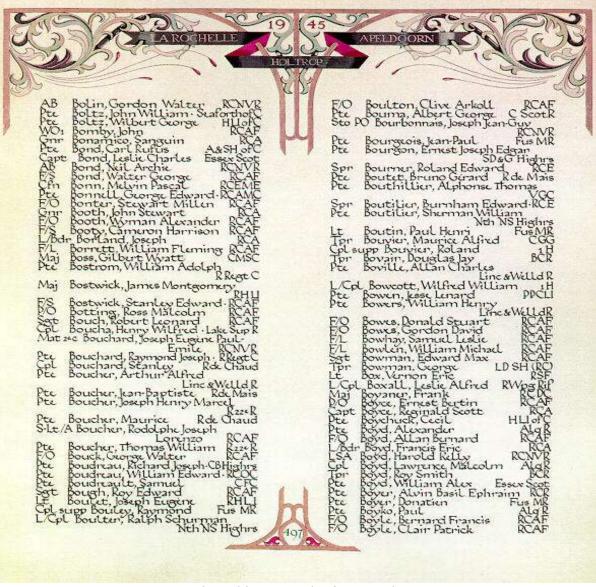


Trooper George Bowman is commemorated in the Second World War Book of Remembrance, page 497.



In the Memorial Chamber of the Canadian Parliamentary Building in Ottawa, ON, at 11.00 am every day one page is turned of the eight memorial books.

These contain the names of more than 120,000 Canadians who gave their lives in their country's service.



Second World War Book of Remembrance.